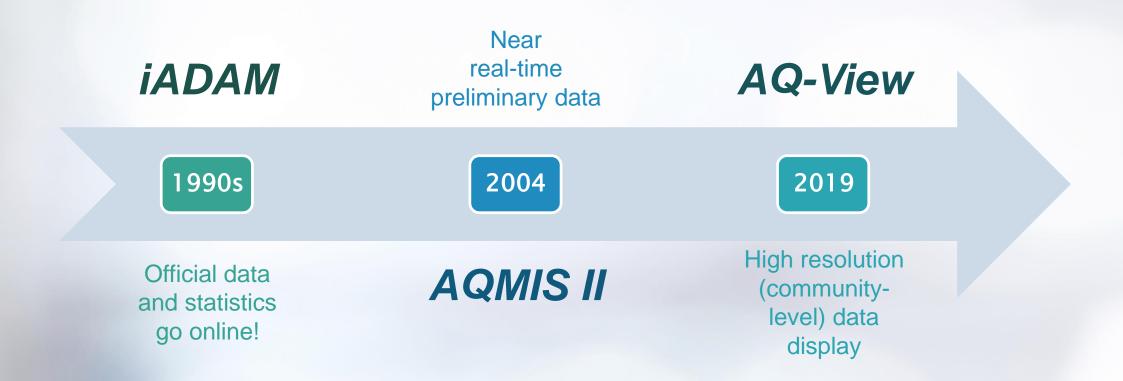


## Where Do All the Data Go?

### Emily Gorrie Air Quality Planning and Science Division June 4, 2019

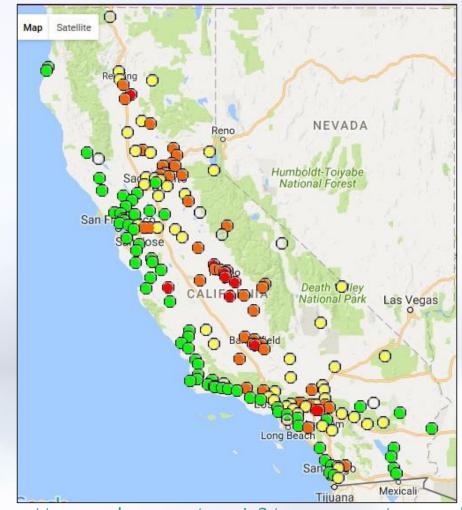
# History of Air Quality Data at CARB





# ADAM

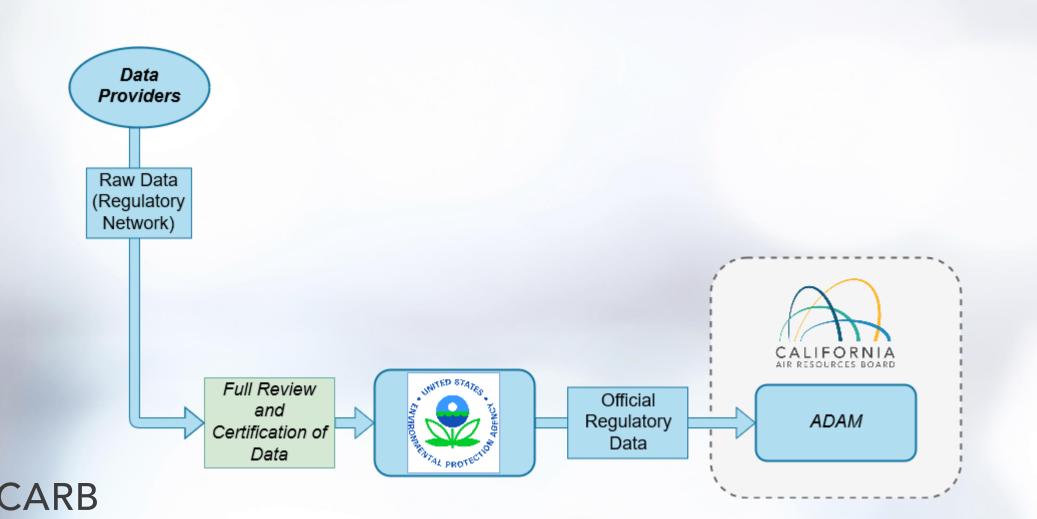
- Official data for current and past standards
  - Supports regulatory National and State statistics
  - Determined exactly as prescribed for National and State rules
- Sources:
  - All California sites that submit to U.S. EPA's Air Quality System (AQS)
  - Near-border sites in Nevada and Mexico
- iADAM: ADAM's Web interface
  - Graphing and flexible data selection







# **Official Regulatory Data: ADAM**



## iADAM Main Page

#### iADAM: Air Quality Data Statistics Select and View Air Quality Data for Various Pollutants throughout the State Select 8 Summary: Air Quality Summaries Tailored to Your Needs Select any combination of statistics & years that produces up to 8 output columns Trends Summaries: Air Quality Trends Summaries Select any number of years to see year-to-year trends in key air quality statistics Top 4 Summary: Top 4 Measurements and Days Above the Standard Choose any three year window of annual top 4 measurements and key annual statistics Hourly Listing: 24 Hourly Measurements for a Site and Day Choose any date and location to view all hourly measurements in a moveable 24-hour window Weekly Listing: Daily Statistics in a 10-Week Listing Display the daily statistic of your choice in a moveable 10-week window Toxics Summaries: Statewide & Site-by-Site Toxics Summary Statistics View comprehensive listings of statewide and site-by-site statistics for substances in ARB's toxics monitoring program





### iADAM: Trends

#### Trends Summary: Select Pollutant, Year Range, & Area

	Step 1:	Select a Pollutant	Ozone (National) ~							
	Step 2:	Select a First Year	2007 ~							
		OR Select All Years								
Select 8 Summary:	Step 3:	Select a Summary Type <sup>1</sup>	<ul> <li>Summarize by Site</li> <li>Summarize by County</li> <li>Summarize by Air Basin</li> <li>Summarize by 8-Hour Ozone Planning Area</li> </ul>							
	Step 4:	Select a County <sup>2</sup>	Yolo ~							
Trends Summaries:		OR an Air Basin <sup>2</sup>	~							
		OR an 8-Hr Ozone Plan Area <sup>2</sup>	~ ·							
Top 4 Summary:		OR Statewide <sup>2</sup>	~							
Top 4 Summary.	Step 5:	Submit Your Selections	Submit							
Hourly Listing:		<ol> <li>The Trends Summary displays all available years from the First Year (as selected in Step 2 above) through 2017.</li> </ol>								
Weekky Lietinger			e, you may choose to have iADAM list the monitoring counties, within an air basin, within an 8-hour ozone							
Weekly Listing:		planning area, or within the state.								
			ns of the state that have similar meteorological and sins boundaries typically follow county boundaries, but							
Toxics Summaries:		there are several instances within the state where air basin boundaries fall within a county, dividing the county between two or more air basins.								
		8-Hour Ozone Planning Areas are regions of the state that the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency has defined for the purpose of planning for the attainment of a								
		national 8-hour ozone ambient air quality standard. These planning areas include many geographical configurations, including multiple counties, single counties, or portions of counties.								



ADAM

### **iADAM: Trends Summary**

#### Trends Summary: National Ozone Statistics

	at Davis	-UCD Cam	pus										ADAW
			ys > Stand	lard		1-Hour Ob	servation	s					
		-	B-Hour Std	s		EEN	IED <sup>1</sup>		0.07	0 Std	0.07	Year	
	Year	Year 0.070 0.075 0.08 Max. 1-Yr 3-Yr		D.V. <sup>2</sup>	Max.	D.V. <sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup> Max. D.V.						
	2017	1	0	0	0.078	0.0	0.0	0.080	0.071	0.063	0.071	0.063	87
	2016	1	0	0	0.083	0.0	0.0	0.081	0.072	0.064	0.072	0.064	92
	2015	1	0	0	0.081	0.0	0.0	0.078	0.071	0.062	0.071	0.062	100
	2014	0	0	0	0.081	0.0	0.0	0.083	0.067	0.064	0.067	0.064	93
Select 8 Summary:	2013	0	0	0	0.075	0.0	0.0	0.086	0.062	0.066	0.062	0.066	98
ociect o ourinnary.	2012	4	1	0	0.092	0.0	0.0	0.087	0.076	0.070	0.076	0.070	97
	2011	1	1	0	0.087	0.0	0.0	0.087	0.082	0.070	0.082	0.070	99
	2010	2	0	0	0.094	0.0	0.0	0.097	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	84
Trends Summaries:	2009	6	1	0	0.092	0.0	0.0	0.097	0.081	0.074	0.081	0.074	100
	2008	9	5	1	0.112	0.0	0.0	0.104	0.098	0.076	0.098	0.076	97
	2007	4	3	1	0.105	0.0	0.0	0.098	0.091	0.075	0.091	0.075	100
Top 4 Summary:	Graph												
Hourly Listing:	District: Yolo-S Years:	acramento M Solano APC	D			-	vrough 201	7					
Weekly Listing:	Notes: All co The n	Annual Ozone statistics are available for this site from 1987 through 2017. Notes: All concentrations expressed in parts per million. The national 1-hour ozone standard was revoked in June 2005. Statistics related to the national 1-hour ozone standard are shown in <i>Italics</i> or <i>Italics</i> . orange exceeds a national ambient air quality standard.									own in		
Toxics Summaries:	Daily b Daily h Daily St ccc 1 EEN 2 D.V.	<ul> <li>An exceedance of a standard is not necessarily related to a violation of the standard.</li> <li>Daily maximum 8-hour averages associated with the National 0.070 ppm standard exclude those 8-hour averages that have first hours between midnight and 6:00 am, Pacific Standard Time.</li> <li>Daily maximum 8-hour averages associated with the National 0.070 ppm standard include only those 8-hour averages from days that have sufficient data for the day to be considered valid.</li> <li>Daily maximum 8-hour averages associated with the National 0.075 ppm and 0.08 ppm standards may come from days that don't have sufficient data for the day to be considered valid, provided the daily maximum 8-hour average itself includes sufficient data to be considered valid, provided the daily maximum 8-hour average itself includes sufficient data to be considered valid.</li> <li>* EENED = Estimated Expected Number of Exceedance Days</li> <li>* D.V. = National Design Value</li> <li>* means there was insufficient data available to determine the value.</li> </ul>											
				ioni data a	valiable to t	determine t	ne value.						



### **iADAM: Trends Summary**

1 Hour Observations

Trends Summary: National Ozone Statistics

#### Trends Summary: National Ozone Statistics

Days > Standard

#### at Davis-UCD Campus

AD AM 8 Hour Averages

	Day	ys > Stand	lard		1-Hour Ob	servations	5					
	8	B-Hour Std	s		EEN	IED <sup>1</sup>		0.07	0 Std	0.07	5 Std	Year
Year	0.070	0.075	0.08	Max.	1-Yr	3-Yr	D.V. <sup>2</sup>	Max.	D.V. <sup>2</sup>	Max.	D.V. <sup>2</sup>	Coverage
2017	1	0	0	0.078	0.0	0.0	0.080	0.071	0.063	0.071	0.063	87
2016	1	0	0	0.083	0.0	0.0	0.081	0.072	0.064	0.072	0.064	92
2015	1	0	0	0.081	0.0	0.0	0.078	0.071	0.062	0.071	0.062	100
2014	0	0	0	0.081	0.0	0.0	0.083	0.067	0.064	0.067	0.064	93
2013	0	0	0	0.075	0.0	0.0	0.086	0.062	0.066	0.062	0.066	98
2012	4	1	0	0.092	0.0	0.0	0.087	0.076	0.070	0.076	0.070	97
2011	1	1	0	0.087	0.0	0.0	0.087	0.082	0.070	0.082	0.070	99
2010	2	0	0	0.094	0.0	0.0	0.097	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	84
2009	6	1	0	0.092	0.0	0.0	0.097	0.081	0.074	0.081	0.074	100
2008	9	5	1	0.112	0.0	0.0	0.104	0.098	0.076	0.098	0.076	97
2007	4	3	1	0.105	0.0	0.0	0.098	0.091	0.075	0.091	0.075	100
Graph												

EENED + Estimated Espected Number of Excendence David

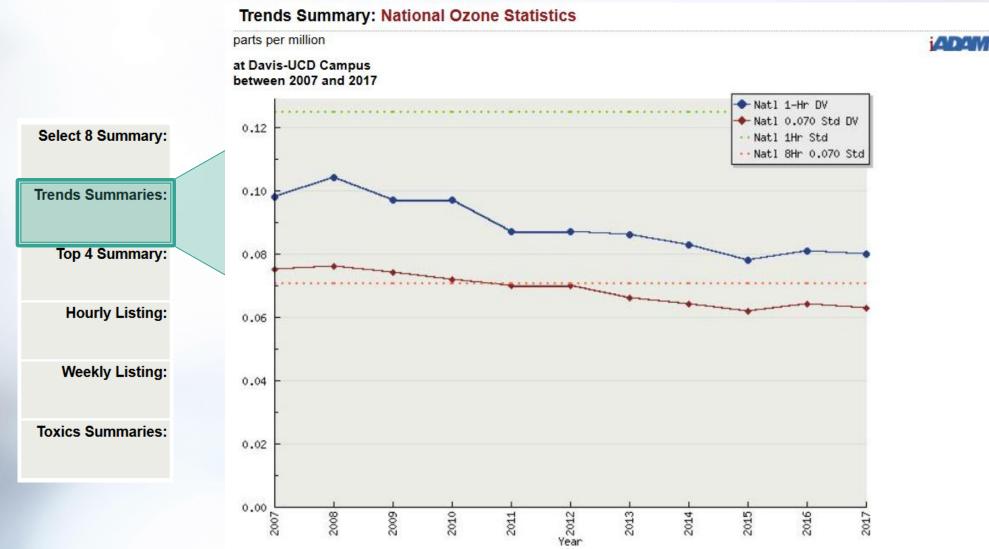
V + National Design Value

was resufficient data available to determine the value



National Coone | State Coone | PM2.5 | PM10

### iADAM: Trends Summary





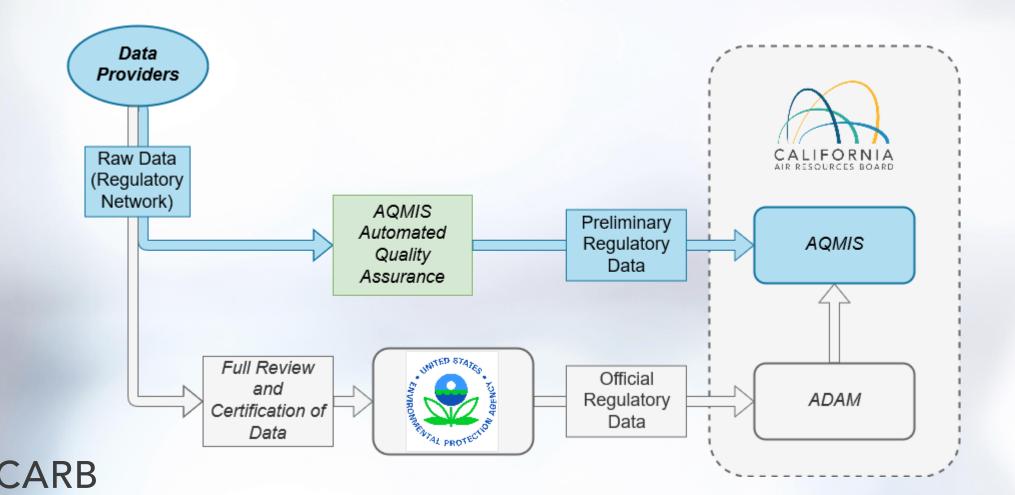
# **Future ADAM Developments**

- Restoration of Support:
  - Carbon monoxide standards
  - Sulfur dioxide standards
- Expand PM<sub>2.5</sub> Support:
  - 12.0 µg/m<sup>3</sup> annual standard
  - 65 µg/m<sup>3</sup> 24-hour standard
  - All latest versions of Appendix N

- PM<sub>2.5</sub> speciation
- Support lead standards
- Greenhouse gas data
- Meteorological data
- iADAM:
  - Download capability
  - GIS functionality



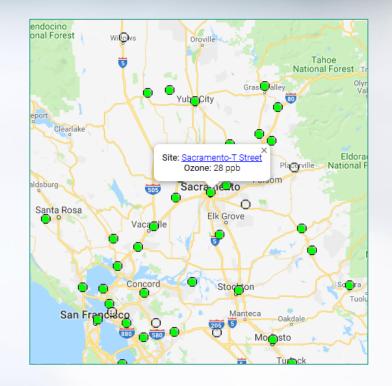
### Preliminary & Official Regulatory Data: AQMIS

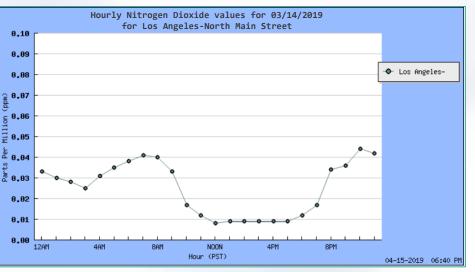


11

# AQMIS

- Data Sources
  - Over 260 air quality sites in California
  - 31 air quality sites in Mexico
  - Over 800 meteorological sites
- Raw hourly data
  - 25 air quality parameters
  - 16 meteorological parameters
- Automated quality assurance routines
  - Improved data capture issues become apparent sooner
- Map displays of hourly data, data download, and graphing capabilities
- Mobile Web: Breathe Well (https://mobile.arb.ca.gov/breathewell)







## **AQMIS Main Page**

#### Air Quality and Meteorological Information System

AQMIS provides a combination of preliminary (real-time) and official (historical) data. Preliminary data are subject to change.

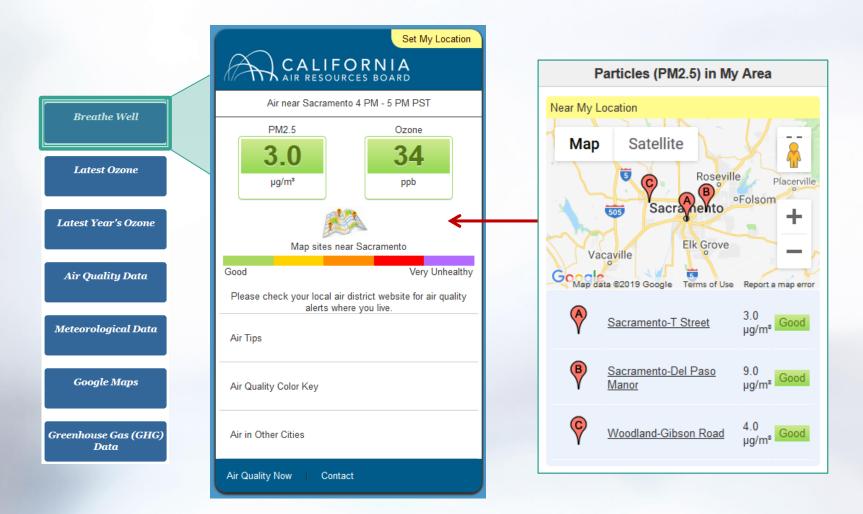
#### AQMIS data are in PST

This page last reviewed June 24, 2016

Breathe Well	$A_{\rm QMIS}$ has gone mobile! View the most up-to-date ozone and PM2.5 concentrations near you or at over 150 cities across California on your mobile device.
Latest Ozone	For selected areas within the state, provides information on maximum ozone concentrations for yesterday, today, and for the year so far.
Latest Year's Ozone	$\overline{F}$ or selected areas within the state, provides information on ozone exceedances for the last three years and current year so far. Results can be viewed at site level if desired.
Air Quality Data	Query tool to obtain both preliminary and official air quality data by selecting a time frame, an area of the state, and the type of report. Results can be clicked through for more detail.
Meteorological Data	Query tool to obtain real-time or historical meteorological data by selecting parameter, time period, area of the state, and report format. Results can be clicked through for more detail.
Google Maps	Customizable visual display of air quality or meteorological parameters using color-coded dots at site locations. Allows panning and zooming and satellite and terrain views.
Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Data	<b>NEW!</b> $Q$ uery tool to obtain both preliminary and official Greenhouse Gas (GHG) data by selecting a time frame, an area of the state, and the type of report. Results can be clicked through for more detail.



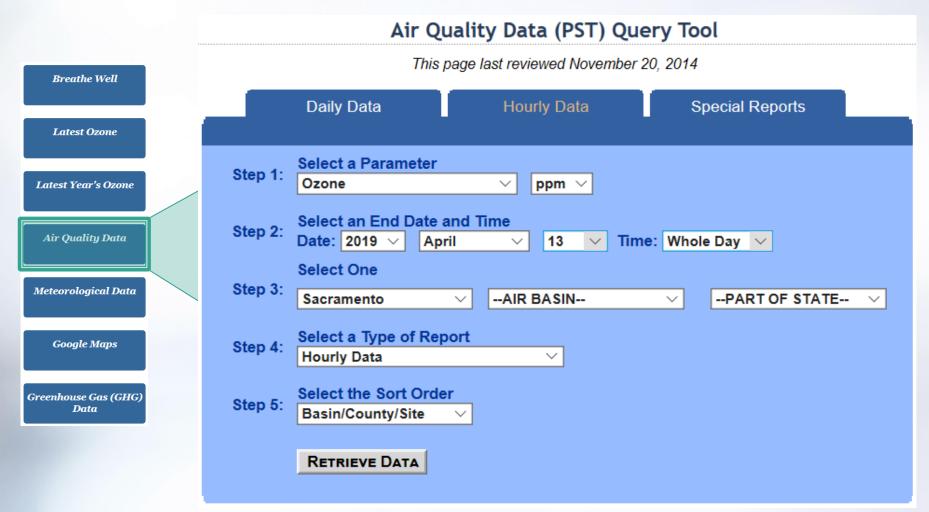
### **Breathe Well**



http://mobile.arb.ca.gov/breathewell/



# Hourly Air Quality Data Query



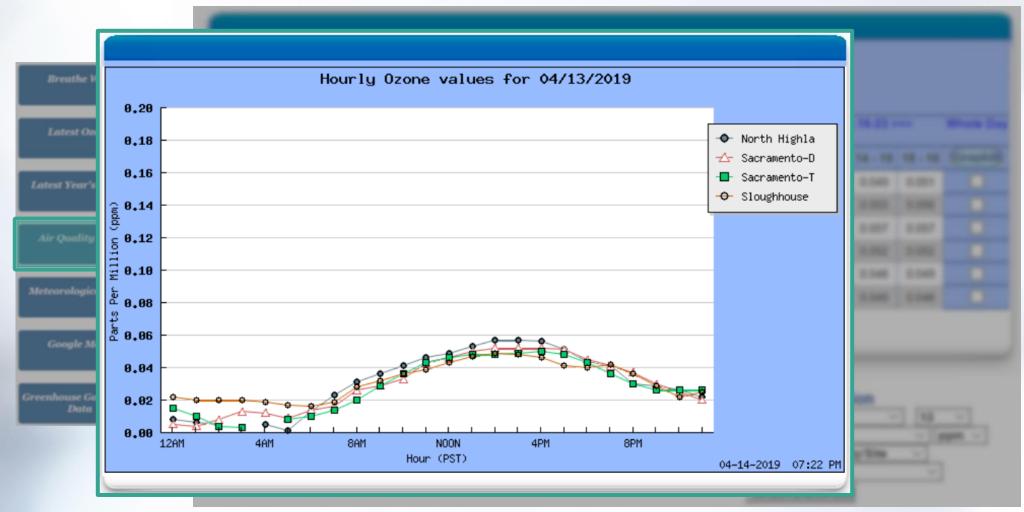


## **Hourly Data Display**

Breathe Well					H 04/13	ourly ( 6/2019	MIDDA ion ( pp	Y om)						
atest Ozone							<<< Hou	urs 00-07	7 Hou	rs 08-15	Hours	s 16-23 >	>>	Whole Da
	Bas	Cnty	Site Name	Day's Max	Day's Avg	08 - 09	09 - 10	10 - 11	11 - 12	12 - 13	13 - 14	14 - 15	15 - 16	Graphlt
st Year's Ozone	sv	SAC	Elk Grove-Bruceville Road	0.051	0.029	0.022	0.029	0.034	0.043	0.047	0.049	0.049	0.051	
	sv	SAC	Folsom-Natoma Street	0.057	0.04	0.038	0.040	0.042	0.046	0.049	0.050	0.053	0.056	
Quality Data	SV	SAC	North Highlands-Blackfoot Way	0.057	0.032	0.031	0.036	0.041	0.046	0.049	0.053	0.057	0.057	
Quanty Data	sv	SAC	Sacramento-Del Paso Manor	0.052	0.03	0.026	0.029	0.033	0.043	0.046	0.050	0.052	0.052	
	SV	SAC	Sacramento-T Street	0.05	0.029	0.020	0.029	0.036	0.043	0.046	0.048	0.048	0.049	
orological Data	sv	SAC	Sloughhouse	0.049	0.032	0.028	0.032	0.036	0.039	0.043	0.047	0.049	0.048	
Google Maps		-	/ Data for this Area Pick Sit I Data: Quick or Select Form		Download	Get A	dditional	Informa	ation on	Sites				
nhouse Gas (GHG) Data	Blank	k valu	ed are in Pacific Standard es indicate data not availa	ble.			ert to PI	DT.		hange <sup>019</sup> ∨	Select	ion ~	13	~
			to 4 boxes and click "Grap											

Daily Average UPDATE DISPLAY

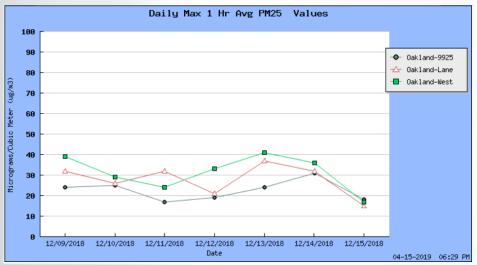
# Hourly Data Graph





## **Provider Tools in AQMIS**

#### Compare nearby monitors



#### Data validation

	Southern California Data Selection for PM25 Daily Data												
Get	Only Scr	eened Data	$\sim$	for	January	$\sim$	1	$\sim$	to	January	$\sim$		
	Only Scre	eened Data											
	All Data			All Sit	ES	C	or						
Bas	Only Que	stionable data Site Name								Obs for	Year		
MEX	MXM			Mexic	ali-UABC					15			
SJV	KER		Bakersfield-410 E Planz Road							8			
SJV	KER	Bakersfield-Golden State Highway							10				
SS	IMP	Calexico-Ethel Street								45			

### Find gaps in data submission

	Sacramento Valley Air Basin Monthly Data Availability for Ozone Data 2018														
Bas	Cnty	Site Name	Daily	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	Мау	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
SV	BUT	Chico-East Avenue	D	н	н	н	н	н	н	н	н	н	Нр	Нр	Нр
SV	BUT	Paradise-4405 Airport Road	D	н	н	н	н	н	н	н	н	н	Нр	Нp	
SV	COL	Colusa-Sunrise Blvd	D	н	н	н	н	н	н	н	н	н	Нр	Нp	Нp
SV	GLE	Willows-720 N Colusa Street	D	н	н	н	н	н	н	н	н	н	Нр	Нр	Нр
SV	PLA	Auburn-11645 Atwood Road	D	н	н	н	н	н	н	н	н	н	н	н	н
SV	PLA	Lincoln-2885 Moore Road	D										Нр	н	н

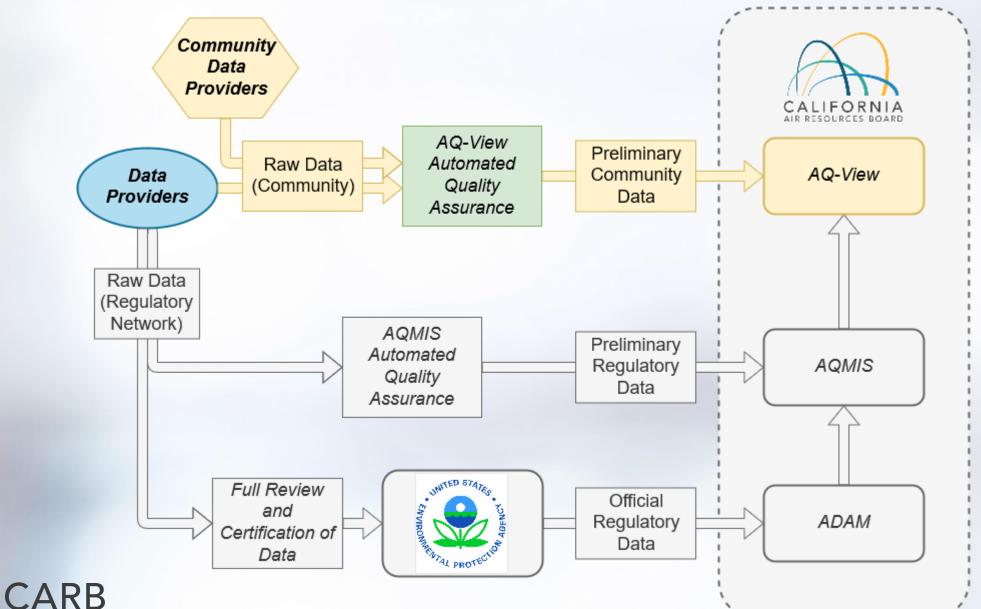


### **New and Future Developments in AQMIS**

- New:
  - Statistics related to the newly promulgated 2015 8-hr ozone standard of 0.070 ppm
  - CARB's Greenhouse Gas Monitoring Network
    - CH<sub>4</sub>, CO, CO<sub>2</sub>, & N<sub>2</sub>O at 5 sites in CA
  - Near-Roadway sites
- Future:
  - Long-term trends of ozone



## **Community-Level Data: AQ-View**

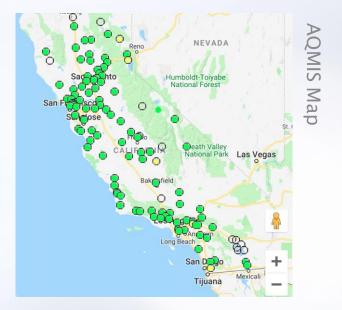


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# Assembly Bill 617 (AB 617)

Existing Regulatory Network – Air quality monitoring network for assessing Clean Air Act attainment. Air quality monitored on <u>regional</u> <u>scale</u>.





AB 617 – requires new community– focused and community–driven action to reduce air pollution and improve public health in communities that experience disproportionate burdens from exposure to air pollutants. Air quality monitored on <u>community</u> scale.

# **Community Air Monitoring**

### AB 617 - Year One

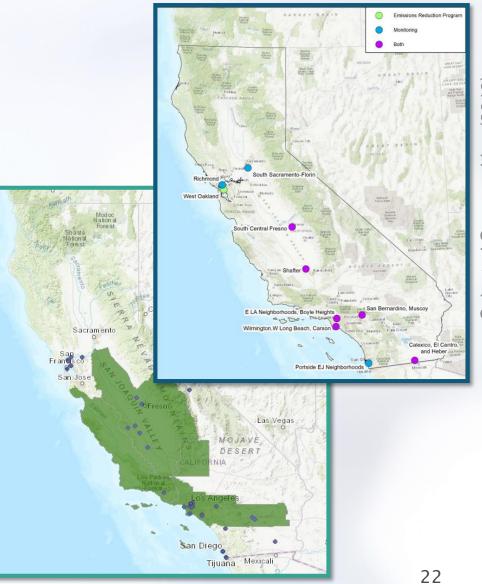
- 9 communities selected for monitoring programs
  - Monitoring efforts led by Air Districts
- 23 projects with monitoring selected for **Community Air Grants** 
  - Monitoring efforts led by Community Based • **Organizations**

### Challenges:

Various monitoring objectives

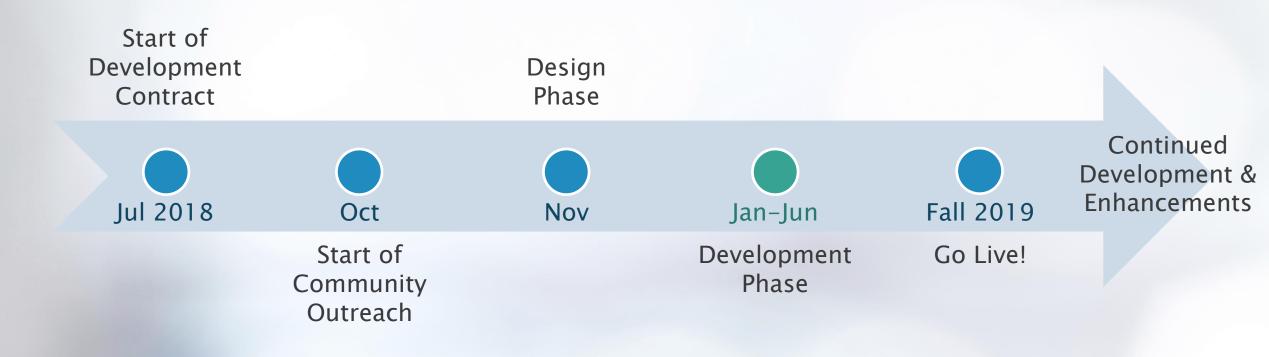
ARB

Combination of regulatory-grade equipment and low-cost sensors



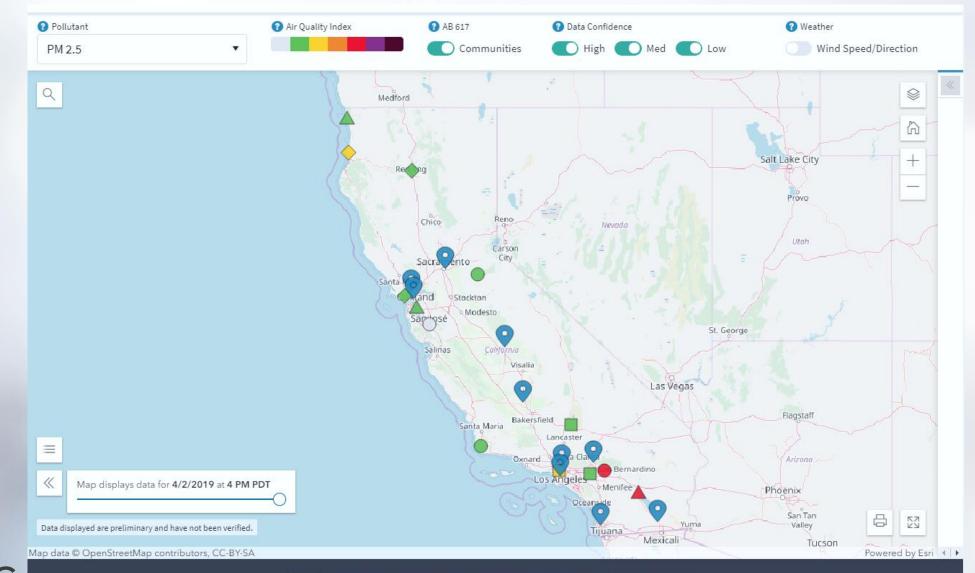
Air Grant Awardees (2018-2019)

# **AQ-View Development Timeline**

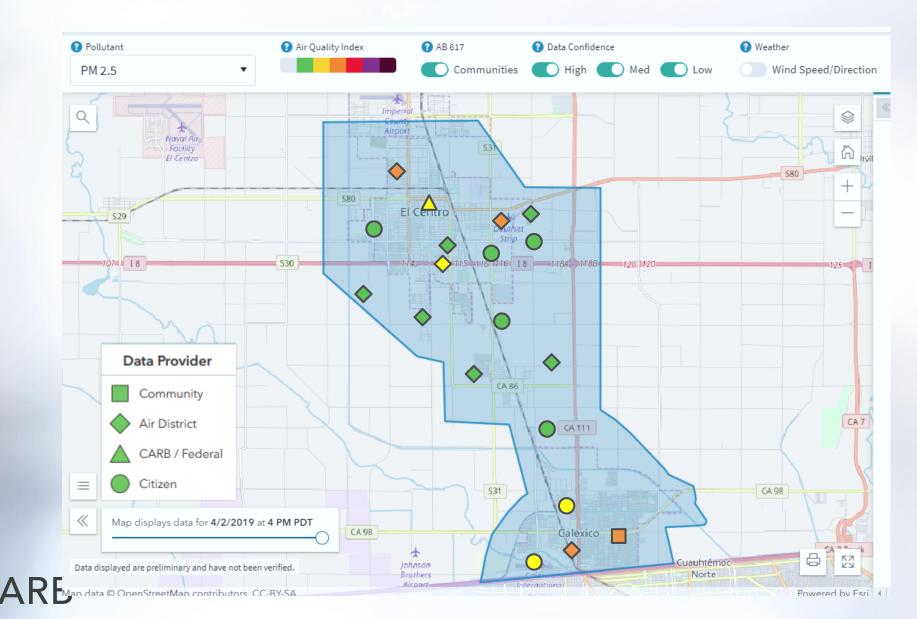




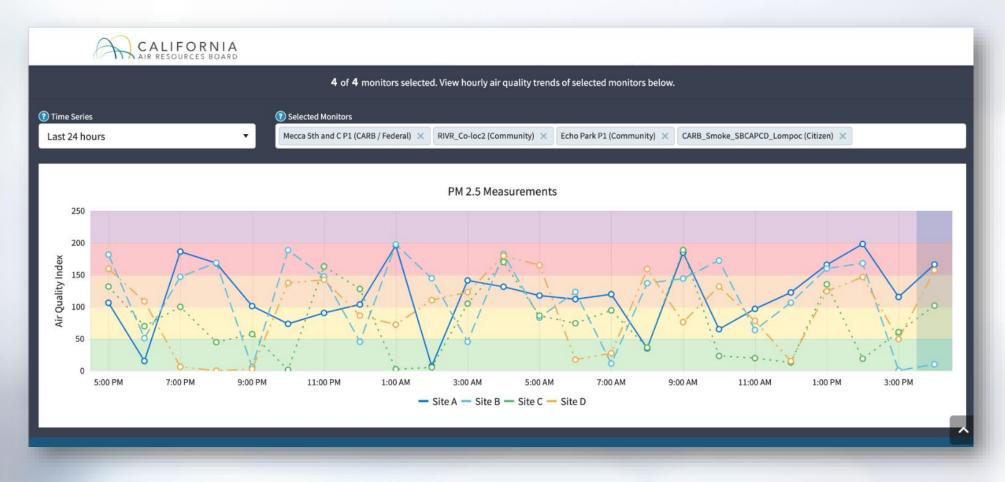
### AQ-View Map: State View (Draft!)



### AQ-View Map: Community View (Draft!)



### AQ-View Time Series (Draft!)





### **AQ-View Vision**

### Short Term (by Fall 2019)

- •Work internally (with CARB) and externally with communities, air districts, and ERG (contractor) to finish design
- Develop system: Air quality and meteorological data collection, QA/QC, processing, and visualization
- ·Work with data providers to store and display data for communities and air grants

### <u>Mid Term (by 2021)</u>

- Merge AQMIS with AQ-View, add data from new communities and air grant projects
- Enhance download capabilities, create additional data visualization aids, provide air quality notifications
- •Add data management tools, like data provider dashboards to track tasks, view QA results, identify high sites, etc.
- Support multilingual capabilities

#### Long Term (by 2024)

- Identify and link with other emission and meteorological data related systems
- Develop tools for calculating summary statistics to track progress
- Maintain and update to accommodate new needs and requirements



# Summary

ADAM	AQ-View
<ul> <li>Select and graph variety of data combinations</li> <li>Official Air Quality Data</li> <li>Supports National and State Standards</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>New community monitoring data portal launching in Fall 2019</li> <li>Higher resolution preliminary air quality and meteorological data</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>AQMIS</li> <li>Preliminary air quality and meteorological data</li> <li>Near real-time data tool <ul> <li>Determine data gaps</li> <li>Flag data</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Real-time data visualization <ul> <li>AB 617 data</li> <li>Community data</li> <li>Regulatory network data</li> <li>Low-cost sensor data</li> </ul> </li> </ul>



# Links and Contacts

### Links:

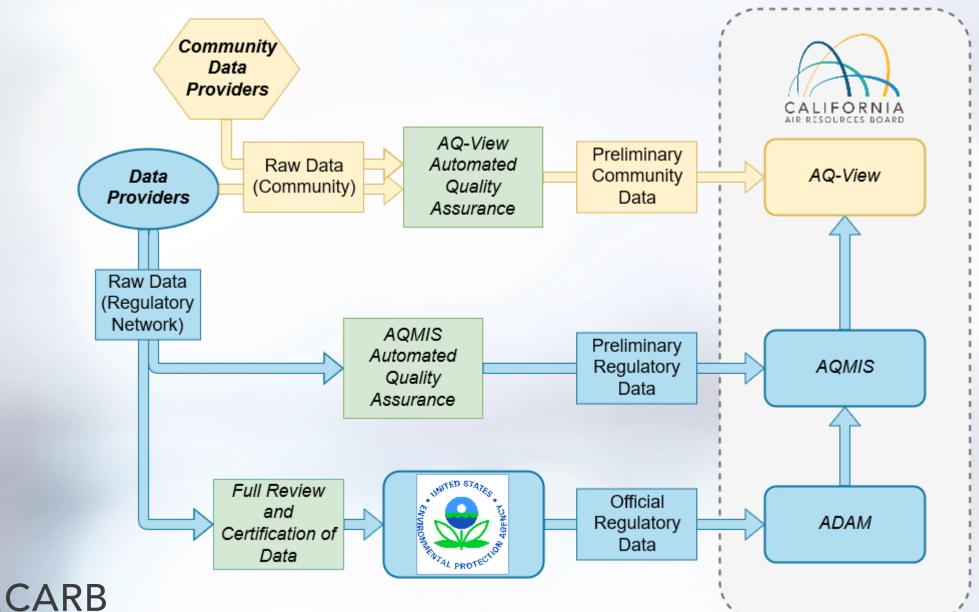
- AQ-View Coming soon!
- AQMIS
  <u>https://www.arb.ca.gov/aqmis2/aqmis2.php</u>
- Breathe Well (AQMIS Mobile Website): <u>https://mobile.arb.ca.gov/breathewell</u>
- iADAM
  <u>https://www.arb.ca.gov/adam</u>

### **Contacts:**

- AQ-View: <u>aqview@arb.ca.gov</u>
- AQMIS: <u>aqmis@arb.ca.gov</u>
- ADAM: <u>adam@arb.ca.gov</u>



### **Questions?**



# Air Quality Data Team



Mena Shah (Manager) **Annie Flores Bob Weller Emily Gorrie** John Rynearson Rai Hann Shengping Qin **Taylor Helgestad** 

